

SS7CG2 The student will explain the structures of the modern governments of Africa.

a. Compare the republican systems of government in the Republic of Kenya and the Republic of South Africa to the dictatorship of the Republic of Sudan, distinguishing the form of leadership and role of the citizen in terms of voting and personal freedoms.

Essential Question: How do the republican systems of government in the Republic of Kenya and the Republic of South Africa to the dictatorship of the Republic of Sudan, compare distinguishing the form of leadership and role of the citizen in terms of voting and personal freedoms?

	<b>Leadership</b>	<b>Citizens</b>
Republic of Kenya (Constitutional Republic)	Three branches of government with an elected president in the executive branch.	1. All Kenyans above 18 can vote. Free Election 2. Equal Opportunities 3. Free press and speech
Republic of South Africa (Constitutional Republic)	The Legislature (National Assembly) elects the president. The Executive and Legislative Branch are together	1. All above 18 can vote 2. freedom of speech, religion, and assembly 3. No slavery or forced labor
Republic of the Sudan	Omar al-Bashir rules as dictator. As the head of the army he took over the country in 1989.	1. There are NO free elections 2. No freedom of speech, press, or religion 3. children can be executed 4. half million people are dead in Dafur (South) and in the Western regions of Sudan

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Answer these questions and items based on the table.

1. Kenya

- a. How many branches of government does Kenya have? \_\_\_\_\_
- b. What is the title of the leader of Kenya? \_\_\_\_\_
- c. What system of democracy (presidential or parliamentary) does Kenya have? \_\_\_\_\_
- d. Is Kenya a democracy, an oligarchy, or an autocracy? \_\_\_\_\_
- e. Why is Kenya? Explain your answer in d. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- f. What are some of the rights of the people in Kenya?  
\_\_\_\_\_

2. South Africa

- a. How many branches of the government are there in South Africa? \_\_\_\_\_
- b. What is the title of South Africa's leader? \_\_\_\_\_
- c. What system of democracy do they have in South Africa?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- d. Is South Africa a democracy, an oligarchy, or an autocracy? \_\_\_\_\_
- e. Explain your answer in d. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- f. What are some of the rights of the people of South Africa? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

3. Sudan

- a. Who is the leader of Sudan? \_\_\_\_\_
- b. How did he become the leader? \_\_\_\_\_
- c. Omar al-Bashir is really a \_\_\_\_\_.
- d. Sudan is a democracy, an oligarchy, or an autocracy? \_\_\_\_\_
- e. Explain your answer in d. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- f. What are the people's rights in the Sudan?  
\_\_\_\_\_

Answer these items about comparing Kenya, Sudan, and South Africa.

1. In which countries would you have the most freedoms?  
\_\_\_\_\_

2. How is Kenya's and South Africa's governments different?  
\_\_\_\_\_