

Study Guide: African History
Historical Understandings

SS7H1 The student will analyze continuity and change in Africa leading to the 21st century.

a. Explain how the European partitioning across Africa contributed to conflict, civil war, and artificial political boundaries.

Essential Question: How did European partitioning across Africa contribute to conflict, civil war, and artificial political boundaries?

1. How has the European partitioning across Africa contributed to conflict, civil war, and artificial political boundaries? **Pages 870--871**

a. Conflict _____

b. Civil War _____

c. Artificial Political boundaries _____

b. Explain how nationalism led to independence in South Africa, Kenya, and Nigeria.

Essential Question: How did nationalism lead to independence in South Africa, Kenya, and Nigeria?
How did nationalism led to independence in South Africa, Kenya, and Nigeria?

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A. South Africa _____

B. Kenya _____

C. Nigeria _____

c. Explain the creation and end of apartheid in South Africa and the roles of Nelson Mandela and F.W.de Klerk.

Essential Question: How did apartheid begin and end in South Africa what were the roles of Nelson Mandela and F.W.de Klerk?

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How did apartheid begin and end?

A. Begin _____

B. End _____

4. What were the roles of Nelson Mandela and F.W. de Klerk?

A. Nelson Mandela _____

B. F.W. de Klerk: the last white president of South Africa help to end apartheid and start free elections for all people

d. Explain the impact of the Pan-African movement. **Page 852**

Essential Question: How has the Pan African Movement influenced Africa?

